

Academus Education

Intensive Latin Resources



Vocabulary List

Verbs

Verbs are listed with their first three principal parts; the first person singular present tense; the infinitive; and the first person singular perfect tense. Remember – to find the present verb stem, remove the -re from the infinitive/second principal part. To find the perfect verb stem, remove the -i from the first person singular perfect/third principal part.

Latin	Conj.	Meaning	Remember!
aedifico, aedificare, aedificavi	1	to build	
ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi	1	to walk	'to amble'
amo, amare, amavi	1	to love	
celo, celare, celavi	1	to hide	
clamo, clamare, clamavi	1	to shout	'a clamour'
do, dare, dedi	1	to give	
deleo, delere, deleui	2	to destroy	'to delete'

fero , ferre, tuli	irreg.	to carry, to bear	
festino, festinare, festinavi	1	to hurry	
laboro, laborare, laboravi	1	to work	'labour'
moneo, monere, monui	2	to warn, to advise	
navigo, navigare, navigavi	1	to sail	'navigate'
neco, necare, necavi	1	to kill	
oro, orare, oravi	1	to beg	
paro, parare, paravi	1	to prepare	
porto, portare, portavi	1	to carry	
possum, posse, potui	irreg.	to be able	
respondeo, respondere, respondi	2	to reply	'to respond'
rideo, ridere, risi	2	to laugh, smile	
sum, esse, fui	irreg.	to be (i am)	
taceo, tacere, tacui	2	to be silent/ quiet	
terreo, terrere, terrui	2	to frighten	'terror'
video, videre, vidi	2	to see	'a video'

Nouns

Nouns are listed in their nominative form, followed by the genitive ending. Some 3rd declensions change their stem between the nominative and genitive, and so their genitive form is written out in full so that it's possible to identify the noun stem. Remember - to find the noun stem, remove the genitive ending.

Latin	Gender	Decl.	Meaning	Remember!
ancilla, -ae	f	1	enslaved girl/woman	
ager, agri	m	2	field	'agriculture'
amicus, -i	m	2	friend	'amicable'
aqua, -ae	f	1	water	The colour, 'aqua'
auxillium, -i	n	2	help	'auxiliary'
bellum, -i	n	2	war	
cibus, -i	m	2	food	
cena, -is	f	1	dinner, a meal	
civis, -is	m + f	3	citizen	
comes, comitis	m + f	3	comrade, companion	
consul, -is	m	3	consul	
dea, -ae	f	1	goddess	'deity'
deus, -i	m	2	god	'deity'

dux, ducis	m	3	leader	
femina, - ae	f	1	woman	'Feminine'
filia, -ae	f	1	daughter	'filial'
filius, -i	m	2	son	'filial'
frater, fratris	m	3	brother	'Fraternity'
gladius, -i	m	3	sword	
hortus, -i	m	2	garden	'Horticulture'
insula, ae	f	1	island, block of flats	
litus, litoris	n	3	seashore, beach	
mater, matris	f	3	mother	'Maternity'
miles, militis	m	3	Soldier	'Military'
moenia, moenium (pl.)	n	3	city Walls	
mons, montis	m	3	mountain	
nomen, nominis	n	3	name	
pater, patris	m	3	father	'Paternity'

pecunia, -ae	f	1	money	
puella, -ae	f	1	girl	
puer, pueri	m	2	boy	
servus, -i	m	2	enslaved man - 'slave'	'Servitude'
soror, soris	f	3	sister	'Sorority'
templum, -i	n	2	temple	
urbs, urbis	f	3	city	'urban'
via, -ae	f	1	street, road, way	To go 'via' somewhere
villa, -ae	f	1	villa, house, country-house	
vir, viri	m	2	Man	

Adjectives

2-1-2 adjectives are listed as e.g. altus-a-um. 3-3 adjectives which are one termination are listed with their nominative form, followed by the genitive (-is). 3-3 adjectives which are two termination are listed with their masc/fem nominative form, followed by their neuter nominative form (-e).

Latin	Group	Meaning	Remember!
altus-a-um	2-1-2	high, deep	'altitude'
audax, audicis	3-3	bold, daring	'audacious'
bonus-a-um	2-1-2	good	
crudelis, crudele	3-3	cruel	
dirus-a-um	2-1-2	dreadful	
felix, felicitis	3-3	fortunate, happy	
iratus-a-um	2-1-2	angry	'irate'
magnus-a-um	2-1-2	big, great, large	
malus-a-um	2-1-2	evil, bad	
parvus-a-um	2-1-2	small	
romanus-a- um	2-1-2	roman	
tristis, triste	3-3	sad	
ferox, ferocis	3-3	fierce, ferocious	
fortis, forte	3-3	brave	

Prepositions

Remember – Latin prepositions take either an ablative or accusative noun!

Latin	Abl or Acc?	Meaning	Remember!
a, ab	abl	from, away	
ad	acc	to, towards	
cum	abl	with	
e, ex	abl	out of, out	
in	acc	Into, onto	
per	acc	Through, along	

Verb Tables

First Conjugation

	Present - am	Future – Will	Imperfect - was	Perfect - have
I...	amo	ama-bo	ama-bam	amav-i
You (sing.)...	ama-s	ama-bis	ama-bas	amav-isti
He/She/It...	ama-t	ama-bit	ama-bat	amav-it
We...	ama-mus	ama-bimus	ama-bamus	amav-imus
You (pl.)...	ama-tis	ama-bitis	ama-batis	amav-istis
They...	ama-nt	ama-bunt	ama-bant	amav-erunt

Second Conjugation

	Present - am	Future – Will	Imperfect - was	Perfect - have
I...	mone-o	mone-bo	mone-bam	monu-i
You (sing.)...	mone-s	mone-bis	mone-bas	monu-isti
He/She/It...	mone-t	mone-bit	mone-bat	monu-it
We...	mone-mus	mone-bimus	mone-bamus	monu-imus
You (pl.)...	mone-tis	mone-bitis	mone-batis	monu-istis
They...	mone-nt	mone-bunt	mone-bant	monu-erunt

Irregular Verbs - Sum

	Present	Future	Imperfect	Perfect
I ...	sum	ero	eram	fu-i
You (sing.) ...	es	eris	eras	fu-isti
He/She/It...	est	erit	erat	fu-it
We ...	sumus	erimus	eramus	fu-imus
You (pl.) ...	estis	eritis	eratis	fu-istis
They ...	sunt	erunt	erant	fu-erunt

Irregular Verbs - Possum

	Present I am able / I can	Future I shall be able	Imperfect I was able / I could	Perfect I have been able / I could
I ...	pos-sum	pot-ero	pot-eram	potu-i
You (sing.) ...	pot-es	pot-eris	pot-eras	potu-isti
He/She/It...	pot-est	pot-erit	pot-erat	potu-it
We ...	pos-sumus	pot-erimus	pot-eramus	potu-imus
You (pl.) ...	pot-estis	pot-eritis	pot-eratis	potu-istis
They ...	pos-sunt	pot-erunt	pot-erant	potu-erunt

Irregular Verbs - Ferro

	Present	Future	Imperfect	Perfect
I ...	fero	feram	ferebam	tul-i
You (sing.) ...	fers	feres	ferebas	tul-isti
He/She/It...	fert	feret	ferebat	tul-it
We ...	ferimus	feremus	ferebamus	tul-imus
You (pl.) ...	fertis	feretis	ferebatis	tul-istis
They ...	ferunt	ferent	ferebant	tul-erunt

Noun Tables

First Declension

1st Declension; -a, -ae; feminine		
Case	Single	Plural
Nominative	puell-a	puell-ae
Vocative	puell-a	puell-ae
Accusative	puell-am	puell-as
Genitive	puell-ae	puell- arum
Dative	puell-ae	puell-is
Ablative	puell-a	puell-is

Second Declension

2nd Declension; -us, -i; masculine		
Case	Single	Plural
Nominative	serv-us	serv-i
Vocative	serv-e	serv-i
Accusative	serv-um	serv-os
Genitive	serv-i	serv- orum
Dative	serv-o	serv-is
Ablative	serv-o	serv-is

Declension; -um, -i; neuter		
Case	Single	Plural
Nominative	bell-um	bell-a
Vocative	bell-um	bell-a
Accusative	bell-um	bell-a
Genitive	bell-i	bell- orum
Dative	bell-o	bell-is
Ablative	bell-o	bell-is

Third Declension

3 rd Declension; x, -is; masc. + fem			3 rd Declension; x, -is; neuter		
Case	Single	Plural	Case	Single	Plural
Nominative	rex	reg-es	Nominative	nomen	nomin-a
Vocative	rex	reg-es	Vocative	nomen	nomin-a
Accusative	reg-em	reg-es	Accusative	nomen	nomin-a
Genitive	reg-is	reg-um (*ium)	Genitive	nomin-is	nomin-um (*ium)
Dative	reg-i	reg-ibus	Dative	nomin-i	nomen-ibus
Ablative	reg-e	reg-ibus	Ablative	nomin-e	nomen-ibus

Adjective Tables

2-1-2 Adjectives

	Masculine		Feminine		Neuter	
Nominative	bon-us	bon-i	bon-a	bon-ae	bon-um	bon-a
Vocative	bon-e	bon-i	bon-a	bon-ae	bon-um	bon-a
Accusative	bon-um	bon-os	bon-am	bon-as	bon-um	bon-a
Genitive	bon-i	bon-orum	bon-ae	bon-arum	bon-i	bon-orum
Dative	bon-o	bon-is	bon-ae	bon-is	bon-o	bon-is
Ablative	bon-o	bon-is	bon-a	bon-is	bon-o	bon-is

3-3 Adjectives (One Termination)

	Masculine		Feminine		Neuter	
Nominative	audax	audac-es	audax	audac-es	audax	audac-ia
Vocative	audax	audac-es	audax	audac-es	audax	audac-ia
Accusative	audac-em	audac-es	audac-em	audac-es	audax	audac-ia
Genitive	audac-is	audac-ium	audac-is	audac-ium	audac-is	audac-ium
Dative	audac-i	audac-ibus	audac-i	audac-ibus	audac-i	audac-ibus
Ablative	audac-i	audac-ibus	audac-i	audac-ibus	audac-i	audac-ibus

3-3 Adjectives (Two Termination)

	Masculine		Feminine		Neuter	
Nominative	tristis	trist-es	tristis	trist-es	triste	trist-ia
Vocative	tristis	trist-es	tristis	trist-es	triste	trist-ia
Accusative	trist-em	trist-es	trist-em	trist-es	triste	trist-ia
Genitive	trist-is	trist-ium	trist-is	trist-ium	trist-is	trist-ium
Dative	trist-i	trist-ibus	trist-i	trist-ibus	trist-i	trist-ibus
Ablative	trist-i	trist-ibus	trist-i	trist-ibus	trist-i	trist-ibus